



## סמינר SEMINAR

### **Hierarchical Porosity: Foaming Emulsion-templated Interpenetrating Polymer Networks**

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PolyHIPEs are highly porous, emulsion-templated polymer monoliths with micrometer-scale porosity synthesized within high internal phase emulsions (HIPEs). Templating within water-in-oil HIPEs with two independent polymerization and crosslinking pathways enables the formation of interpenetrating polymer network polyHIPEs (IPN-PHs). Hierarchically porous polyHIPEs (HP-PHs), consisting of micropores (<2 nm), mesopores (2-50 nm), and macropores (>50 nm), are of interest for many applications, including adsorption, tissue engineering, and energy storage. The objective of this research was to synthesize HP-PHs via the formation of IPN-PHs. The IPN-PHs contained a free-radical polymerized styrenic network and step-growth polymerized poly(urethane urea amide)s (PUUAs) based on castor oil and either linear or aromatic isocyanates that undergo CO<sub>2</sub> foaming owing to the presence of both water and carboxylic acids. The resulting semi-IPN polyHIPEs had open-cell structures with millimeter-scale (CO<sub>2</sub> bubbles) and micrometer-scale (emulsion droplets) pores and densities ranging from 0.06 to 0.25 g/cm<sup>3</sup>. Hypercrosslinking of the styrenic polymer using a Friedel Crafts reaction generated microporosity, with specific surface areas up to 227 m<sup>2</sup>/g, and also partially dissolved the PUUA, generating mesoporosity. This combination of emulsion templating, foaming, IPN formation, and hypercrosslinking enabled the formation of pre-designed hierarchical porosities over a broad range of size scales.

**Supervisor: Prof. Michael S. Silverstein**

ההרצאה תתקיים ביום ראשון, ה' – 11 בינואר 2026 בשעה 13:30  
באודיטוריום ע"ש דויד וואנג, בניין מידן, קומה 3

**The lecture will take place on Sunday, January 11<sup>th</sup>, 2026 at 13:30  
David Wang Auditorium, 3<sup>rd</sup> Floor, Dalia Maydan Bldg.**

כיבוד קל יוגש לפני הסמינר.

Light refreshments will be served before the seminar.